9-1 Properties of Translations

Practice and Problem Solving: C

The vertices of a figure are given. Draw the figure. Then draw its image after the described translation.

1. *R*(-4, 4), *S*(3, 4), *T*(3, 2) Translate 1 unit left and 6 units down.



2. *A*(-3, -7), *B*(7, -7), *C*(6, -3), *D*(0, -2) Translate 3 units left and 7 units up.



- 3. Figure ABCDEF is given.
 - a. Translate *ABCDEF* 6 units left and 2 units down. What are the coordinates of *A'B'C'D'E'F'*?
 - b. Translate *A'B'C'D'E'F'* 4 units down. What are the coordinates of *A"B"C"D"E"F"*?
 - c. Translate *A"B"C"D"E"F"* 6 units right and 2 units up. What are the coordinates of *A""B""C"D"E""F"*?



- d. A pattern of a figure that repeats and covers a plane without overlapping and without gaps is called a *tessellation*. Can figure *ABCDEF* be translated to create a tessellation? Explain.
- 4. A translation of each point (x, y) of a figure can be described using the coordinate notation (x, y) → (x + a, y + b), where a represents the horizontal distance moved and b represents the vertical distance moved. For triangle PQR with vertices P(-3, -1), Q(0, -1), and R(-1, -3), find the coordinates of the vertices of the image after the translation (x, y) → (x 5, y + 7).

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UNIT 4: Transformational Geometry

MODULE 9 Transformations and Congruence

LESSON 9-1

Practice and Problem Solving: A/B

- 1.5 units right and 8 units down
- 2. 2 units left and 9 units up
- 3.



4.



5. a.



- b. Area of *JKLM*= 28 square units, area of *JKLM* = 28 square units
- c. No; the image and preimage are congruent, so they have the same size. This means that the areas are the same.

Practice and Problem Solving: C







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- a. A'(-6, 0), B'(-4, 2), C'(0, 2), D'(2, 0), E'(0, -2), F'(-4, -2)
- b. A''(-6, -4), B''(-4, -2), C''(0, -2), D''(2, -4), E''(0, -6), F''(-4, -6)
- c. A^{'''}(0, -2), B^{'''}(2, 0), C^{'''}(6, 0), D'''(8, -2), E'''(6, -4), F'''(2, -4)
- d. Yes; the figures cover the plane without overlapping and without any gaps.
- 4. P'(-8, 6), Q'(-5, 6), R'(-6, 4)

Practice and Problem Solving: D

1. A (-7, -2)

- 2. B(6, 6)
- 3. C (-3, -5)
- 4. side A'B'

5. angle C'

- 6. The translation moves the triangle 9 units left and 6 units down.
- 7. a. The point is translated 2 units right and 8 units down.









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